

Informatik

Exercise Session

Consider the normalized floating point number system $F^*(\beta, p, e_{\min}, e_{\max})$ with $\beta = 2$, $p = 3$, $e_{\min} = -4$, $e_{\max} = 4$.

Compute the following expressions as the parentheses suggest, representing each intermediate result (and the final result) in the normalized floating point system according to the rules of computing with floating point numbers.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (10 + 0.5) + 0.5 \\
 \hline
 \text{decimal} & \text{binary} \\
 \hline
 10 & ????? \quad 1010 \\
 + & 0.5 & ????? \quad 0.1 \\
 \hline
 = & ????? \quad \overline{1010.1} \\
 & + & 0.5 & ????? \\
 \hline
 = & ?? & \leftarrow & ????? \quad 1011.0 \\
 & & & \downarrow \quad 11
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (0.5 + 0.5) + 10 \\
 \hline
 \text{decimal} & \text{binary} \\
 \hline
 0.5 & ????? \\
 + & 0.5 & ????? \\
 \hline
 = & ????? \\
 + & 10 & ????? \\
 \hline
 = & ?? & \leftarrow & ??????
 \end{array}$$

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	?????
=	?????	=	?????
+ 0.5	?????	+ 10	?????
= ?? ← ?????		= ?? ← ?????	

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	?????
=	$1.0101 \cdot 2^3$	=	?????
+ 0.5	?????	+ 10	?????
= ?? ← ?????		= ?? ← ?????	

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	?????
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	?????
= ??	← ?????	= ??	← ?????

P = 3

0.0001 · 2³

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	?????
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	?????
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= ??	\leftarrow ?????

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	?????
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	?????
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= ??	\leftarrow ?????

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	$1.00 \cdot 2^0$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	$1010.00 \cdot 2^0$
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= ??	$\leftarrow ?????$

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	$1.00 \cdot 2^0$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	$1010.00 \cdot 2^0$
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= ??	$\leftarrow 1011.00 \cdot 2^0$

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	$1.00 \cdot 2^0$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	$1010.00 \cdot 2^0$
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= ??	$\leftarrow 1.011 \cdot 2^3$

$(10 + 0.5) + 0.5$		$(0.5 + 0.5) + 10$	
decimal	binary	decimal	binary
10	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 0.5	$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$
=	$1.01 \cdot 2^3$	=	$1.00 \cdot 2^0$
+ 0.5	$0.0001 \cdot 2^3$	+ 10	$1010.00 \cdot 2^0$
= 10	$\leftarrow 1.01 \cdot 2^3$	= 12	$\leftarrow 1.10 \cdot 2^3$

