

Übungen zu den Potenzgesetzen

TOP SECRET

Multiplikation und Division von Potenzen mit gleicher Basis

1. a) $3^4 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 3^2$ b) $12^3 \cdot 12^5 \cdot 12^2$ c) $x^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot x$ d) $d^3 \cdot d^5 \cdot d^4$
 e) $k^3 \cdot k^5 \cdot m^2 \cdot m^7$ f) $x^5 \cdot y^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot y$ g) $a^2 \cdot b \cdot b^3 \cdot a$ h) $p^4 \cdot q^6 \cdot p \cdot q^5$

2. a) $x^2 \cdot x^n$ b) $b^m \cdot b^3$ c) $y^a \cdot y$ d) $x^m \cdot x^m$
 e) $a^5 \cdot a^{2x}$ f) $z^{2m} \cdot z^m$ g) $a^{3m} \cdot a^{2m} \cdot a^m$ h) $m^{3x} \cdot m^{4x} \cdot m^{2x}$

3. a) $x^3 \cdot x^{m-2}$ b) $a^5 \cdot a^{x-7}$ c) $y^{2m} \cdot y^{m-1}$ d) $x^{p-4} \cdot x^{p+2}$
 e) $a^{2x} \cdot a^{x+1} \cdot a^{3x-4}$ f) $x^{m+2} \cdot x^{3m-4} \cdot x^{2m+3}$ g) $z^{p-1} \cdot z^{3p+4} \cdot z^{5p-8}$ h) $y^{m-2} \cdot y^{2m-5} \cdot y^{m+8}$

4. a) $x^2(x^3 + x^4)$ b) $a^3(a^5 + a^4)$ c) $3b^3(4b^2 - 5b^5)$
 d) $a^m(a^{m+1} - a^{3m-1})$ e) $y^{2a}(y^{3a+1} - y^{a-4})$ f) $x^{n-3}(x^5 + x^4)$

5. a) $(x^2 + x^3)^2$ b) $(y^3 - y^4)^2$ c) $(a^6 + a^4)^2$ d) $(b^3 - b^7)^2$
 e) $(2a^2 + 3a^3)^2$ f) $(4x^5 - 2x^6)^2$ g) $(6d^5 - 3d^4)^2$ h) $(3m^2 + 5m^7)^2$

6. a) $(a^2 + a^3)(a^2 - a^3)$ b) $(x^5 + y^4)(x^5 - y^4)$ c) $(m^3 + n^5)(m^3 - n^5)$
 d) $(3x^4 - 2y^5)(3x^4 + 2y^5)$ e) $(4y^3 - 6x^7)(4y^3 + 6x^7)$ f) $(3a^4 - 4b^3)(3a^4 + 4b^3)$

7. a) $(a^3 + a^4)(a^2 + a^5)$ b) $(x^2 - x^5)(x^3 + x^6)$ c) $(a^3 - b^2)(a^5 + b^3)$
 d) $(y^4 + y^5)(y^3 - y^6)$ e) $(2a^5 + 3b^3)(2a^3 - 2b^4)$ f) $(k^m + k^n)(k^{m+1} + k^{n+2})$

8. Schreibe als Produkt von Potenzen.

9. a) x^{3+5} b) a^{3n+2} c) 5^{m+n} d) z^{5k+3m} e) x^{m+4}
 f) $\frac{5^8}{5^3}$ g) $\frac{8^9}{8^3}$ h) $\frac{12^{13}}{12^5}$ i) $\frac{a^9}{a^5}$ j) $\frac{y^7}{y^6}$ k) $\frac{k^{23}}{k^{17}}$

10. a) $\frac{a^x}{a^3}$ b) $\frac{x^y}{x}$ c) $\frac{x^{3m}}{x^m}$ d) $\frac{y^{6m}}{y^{3m}}$ e) $\frac{k^{2m}}{k^3}$ f) $\frac{d^{2p}}{d^2}$

11. a) $\frac{x^m}{x^{m-3}}$ b) $\frac{a^{3m}}{a^{m-1}}$ c) $\frac{z^{3x}}{z^{x-4}}$ d) $\frac{k^{4a}}{k^{2a+3}}$ e) $\frac{y^{2b}}{y^{b+3}}$ f) $\frac{m^{4b}}{m^{2b+7}}$

12. a) $\frac{x^{n+3}}{x^{n+2}}$ b) $\frac{a^{2n-1}}{a^{n-2}}$ c) $\frac{y^{3x+4}}{y^{x-2}}$ d) $\frac{b^{3m+4}}{b^{3m+3}}$
 e) $\frac{v^{7x+4}}{v^{5x-2}}$ f) $\frac{x^{3p+1}}{x^{2p+1}}$ g) $\frac{z^{k+3x}}{z^{k+2x}}$ h) $\frac{b^{3m-6}}{b^{m-5}}$

13. a) $(x^8 + x^6 - x^5) : x^2$ b) $(15a^3 + 12a^6 - 3a^4) : 3a^2$
 c) $(21b^8 - 28b^4 + 14b^5) : 7b^3$ d) $(3x^{n+3} - 9x^{2n-4} + 12x^{n+5}) : 3x^2$
 e) $(35y^{m+2} - 20y^{2m+4} + 15y^{m+8}) : 5y^m$ f) $(4z^{a+3} + 16z^{2a+5} - 12z^{a+4}) : 2z^a$

14. a) $\frac{15x^5 y^8}{21a^7 b^5} : \frac{2x^3 y^2}{35a^{10} b^6}$ b) $\frac{6p^5 q^4}{r^2 s^3} : \frac{3p^4 q^3}{r^7 s^5}$ c) $\frac{18a^9 b^7}{35x^3 y^2} : \frac{12a^5 b^3}{21x^4 y^6}$

Übungen zu den Potenzgesetzen

Multiplikation und Division bei Potenzen mit gleichem Exponenten

- 1.** a) $5^3 \cdot 2^3$ b) $8^2 \cdot 3^2$ c) $0,5^3 \cdot 4^3$ d) $0,5^5 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 0,2^5$
 e) $4^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 0,25^4$ f) $6^6 \cdot (\frac{1}{6})^6$ g) $(\frac{5}{6})^3 \cdot (\frac{18}{25})^3 \cdot (\frac{5}{3})^3$ h) $(\frac{2}{3})^4 \cdot (\frac{6}{10})^4 \cdot 5^4$
- 2.** a) $5^x \cdot 4^x$ b) $12^a \cdot 3^a$ c) $4^{x+1} \cdot 5^{x+1}$ d) $3^{m-4} \cdot 6^{m-4}$
 e) $a^m \cdot b^m$ f) $y^k \cdot z^k$ g) $(x+y)^8 \cdot (x-y)^8$ h) $(a+b)^m \cdot (a-b)^m$
- 3.** a) $(-4)^3 \cdot (-0,5)^3$ b) $(-3)^4 \cdot (\frac{1}{3})^4$ c) $(-4)^2 \cdot (-1,5)^2$ d) $(-5)^5 \cdot (-0,1)^5 \cdot 2^5$
 e) $a^3 \cdot (-b)^3$ f) $(-x)^5 \cdot (-y)^5 \cdot z^5$ g) $(-p)^2 \cdot (-r)^2 \cdot s^2$ h) $(-a)^m \cdot (-b)^m$
- 4.** a) $\frac{24^3}{8^3}$ b) $\frac{36^5}{18^5}$ c) $\frac{49^3}{7^3}$ d) $\frac{27^2}{9^2}$
 e) $\frac{2,6^4}{1,3^4}$ f) $\frac{0,4^2}{0,5^2}$ g) $\frac{3^5}{(\frac{3}{2})^5}$ h) $\frac{(\frac{1}{8})^3}{(\frac{1}{4})^3}$
- 5.** a) $\frac{a^6}{b^6}$ b) $\frac{x^n}{y^n}$ c) $\frac{x^{n+1}}{y^{n+1}}$ d) $\frac{(-x)^4}{y^4}$
 e) $\frac{8^2 \cdot 3^2}{6^2}$ f) $\frac{15^3 \cdot 3^3}{9^3}$ g) $\frac{(12x)^m}{(3x)^m}$ h) $\frac{(48a)^{n-1}}{(12a)^{n-1}}$
- 6.** a) $\frac{27a^3}{8b^3}$ b) $\frac{25a^2}{b^2}$ c) $\frac{27x^3}{1000y^3}$ d) $\frac{32y^5}{100000z^5}$
 e) $\frac{(a^2 - b^2)^3}{(a+b)^3}$ f) $\frac{(4a^2 - 9b^2)^5}{(2a - 3b)^5}$ g) $\frac{(16x^2 - 25y^2)^n}{(4x - 5y)^n}$ h) $\frac{(p^2 - 16q^2)^{n+1}}{(p + 4q)^{n+1}}$

Potenzen von Potenzen

- 1.** a) $(2^3)^2$ b) $(4^2)^4$ c) $(0,2^2)^4$ d) $(10^3)^5$
 e) $(a^5)^3$ f) $(x^3)^m$ g) $(a^m)^n$ h) $(y^{2a})^b$
- 2.** a) $(x^m)^{n+1}$ b) $(a^y)^{x-1}$ c) $(x^{a+3})^b$ d) $(z^{n-3})^4$
 e) $(p^{2k+1})^3$ f) $(b^{n-4})^m$ g) $(y^p)^{q-2}$ h) $(k^{2m+3})^n$
- 3.** a) $(x^2y^3)^2$ b) $(a^3b^5)^2$ c) $(d^5e^3)^3$ d) $(m^6n^5)^8$
 e) $(a^3b^4)^n$ f) $(3x^5y^2)^2$ g) $(5a^2b^7)^4$ h) $5(m^4n^5)^4$
- 4.** a) $\left(\frac{4a^3b^2}{2x^4y^3}\right)^2$ b) $\left(\frac{5a^mb^n}{10p^7q^3}\right)^{10}$ c) $\frac{(6a^6b^8)^4}{(3a^5b^2)^4}$ d) $\frac{(4x^5y^6)^3}{(2x^6y^2)^3}$

Potenzrechnung - Vermischte Aufgaben 2

1. Berechne.

a) $0,2^3$

b) $3,1^3$

d) $2^3 \cdot 3^3$

e) $4^7 \cdot 4^3$

c) $3^4 + 4 \cdot 5^3$

f) $(-3)^5$

2. Berechne.

a) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3$

b) $\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^3$

c) $\left(\frac{5}{8}\right)^{-2}$

d) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-2}$

e) $\left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^3$

f) $\left(\frac{9}{10}\right)^{-1}$

3. Löse die Klammern auf.

a) $x^4 \cdot (x^2 + x^3)$

b) $2a^3 \cdot (a^2 - a^4)$

c) $(x + y)^3$

d) $x^3 \cdot (x^6 - x^4)$

e) $3a^3 \cdot (a^2 + a^4)$

f) $(m - n)^{-2}$

4. Faktorisiere.

a) $16x^2y^4 + 32x^3yz - 40x^5y^3z^2$

b) $1,4u^3v^6 - 0,7u^2v^4 - 2,8u^5v^5$

c) $3a^4 - 2a^2 + 6a^5$

d) $9a^2b^3 + 6a^3b^2 + 12a^2b$

5. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

a) $4^7 \cdot 4^{-3}$

b) $3,5x^3 \cdot 2x^5$

c) $25x^2 \cdot y^2$

d) $16a^4 \cdot 2a$

e) $4x^5 \cdot 3x^{-2}$

f) $9a^{-3} \cdot 2a^{-3}$

6. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

a) $x^3 \cdot x^2$

b) $a^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot a^{-5}$

c) $b^3 \cdot b$

d) $a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3$

e) $a^2 \cdot a$

f) $a^5 \cdot a^2$

7. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

a) $x \cdot x^2$

b) $x^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^5$

c) $a^4 \cdot x^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot x^2$

d) $2a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot 4a^3 \cdot b^4$

e) $5a^2 \cdot b^{-3} \cdot b^4 \cdot 2a^{-3}$

f) $9 \cdot a^{-4} \cdot 3b^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^{-3}$

8. Berechne.

a) $\frac{x^3 \cdot x^3}{x^4 \cdot x}$

b) $\frac{16x^2y^2}{4xy^2}$

c) $\frac{a^2 \cdot a^4}{a^3 \cdot a^2}$

d) $\frac{12a^2b^2}{4ab^2}$

e) $\frac{x^{2n+3}}{x^{3n-4}}$

f) $\frac{12a^6 \cdot b^5}{2a^3b}$

9. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

a) $(12a^6) : (-3a^3)$

b) $(3x)^3 \cdot (2y)^3$

c) $((3x)^3)^2$

d) $\frac{4x^6y^2z}{2x^3y^5z}$

e) $\frac{(15a^2)^5}{(5a)^5}$

f) $\frac{x^8y^4}{(xy)^3}$

10. Schreibe mit positiven Exponenten.

a) $2 \cdot x^{-2}$

b) $x^3 \cdot a^{-3}$

c) $9 \cdot 10^{-4}$

d) $a^3 \cdot x^3 \cdot b^{-5}$

e) $(5b)^{-3}$

f) $3x^{-2}y^{-5}$

11. Schreibe ohne Bruch.

a) $\frac{a^2}{x^3}$

b) $\frac{1}{a^3 \cdot b^4}$

c) $\frac{7}{10^3}$

d) $\frac{a}{10000}$

e) $\frac{9}{a^5 b^2}$

f) $\frac{5x^5}{y^4}$

12. Schreibe ohne Bruch.

a) $x^{\frac{1}{2}}$

b) $a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot b^{\frac{1}{3}}$

c) $x^{\frac{2}{3}}$

d) $x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

e) $5^{\frac{3}{5}}$

f) $13^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Potenzrechnung - Vermischte Aufgaben 3

1. Vereinfache.

a) $4a^3 + 3x^2 - 5z^4 + 2a^3 + z^4 - 2x^3$

b) $(15a^4 - 12a^{3+n} + 9a^{1-n}) : 3a^2$

c) $(8x^3 - 28x^2 - 12x + 2) : (4x + 2)$

d) $(x^4 - 1) : (x - 1)$

e) $(6a^2 b^4 c^3 + 9a^5 c^3 + 9a^5 b^2 c^6)^2$

f) $3x^2(4x^3 - 5x^4)$

2. Vereinfache

a) $\frac{a^3 \cdot b^7}{a^2 \cdot b^4}$

b) $\frac{z^n \cdot z^{m-n}}{z^m}$

c) $\frac{4z^5 \cdot 8y^7}{2y^6 \cdot z^3}$

d) $\left(\frac{x^5 \cdot y^6}{a^2 \cdot b^3}\right)^5 : \left(\frac{x \cdot y}{a^3 \cdot b^5}\right)^5$

e) $\left(\frac{2x^3 \cdot y^2}{3a^2 \cdot 2b^3}\right)^2 : \left(\frac{x^2 \cdot 2y}{2a^2 \cdot 3b^2}\right)^3$

f) $\frac{250a^{x+b}}{75a^x \cdot a^b}$

3. Vereinfache.

a) $\frac{6x^4 \cdot 9y^3 \cdot 0,5z^6 \cdot 3x}{1,5y^3 \cdot 18z^2 \cdot 3x^4}$

b) $\frac{(3x^2 + 6x^2) \cdot x^3 \cdot y^5}{x^4 \cdot y^2}$

c) $\frac{(a^{-3} \cdot x^5)^{-2}}{(a^2 \cdot x^{-3})^4}$

d) $\frac{x^{n+2} + 2x^{n+1} - x^n}{x^n}$

e) $\frac{1-x^5}{x^7} + \frac{1}{x^2}$

f) $\frac{a^{n+1} + a^{n+2}}{a^n + a^{n+1}}$

4. Vereinfache.

a) $\frac{x^6 + x^5}{x^4 + x^3}$

b) $\frac{22x^5 y^6 - 121x^4 y^5 + 77x^6 y^7}{11x^3 y^4}$

c) $\frac{x^{2n+1} y^{3n+1}}{y^{3n} x^{2n-1}}$

d) $a^{5n-1} \cdot b^{1+5n} \cdot a \cdot b^{5+n}$

e) $(s^6 - s^5) \cdot s^{n-4}$

f) $(x^2 y^3 + x y^4)^2$

5. Vereinfache

a) $1,2xy^5 z \cdot (0,5x^2yz^5 - 0,8xy^2z^8 + 1,2xyz^7)$

b) $(x^4 y^5 - x^3 y^4 + x^5 y^3) : (xy)^2$

c) $\frac{x^4 \cdot x^5}{8} : \frac{5}{2x^3 b^3}$

d) $\left(\frac{5r - 7s}{7c + 2d}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{21c + 6d}{5r - 7s}\right)^2$

e) $\left(\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{7}}\right)^4$

f) $\frac{2x^4 \cdot 5x^6}{4y^9} : \frac{5x^2 \cdot 4x^3}{8y^8}$

Multiplikation und Division von Potenzen mit gleicher Basis - Lösungen

1. a) $3^4 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 3^2 = 3^{11}$ b) $12^3 \cdot 12^5 \cdot 12^2 = 12^{10}$ c) $x^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot x = x^6$ d) $d^3 \cdot d^5 \cdot d^4 = d^{12}$
 e) $k^3 \cdot k^5 \cdot m^2 \cdot m^7 = k^8m^9$ f) $x^5 \cdot y^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot y = x^7y^4$ g) $a^2 \cdot b \cdot b^3 \cdot a = a^3b^4$ h) $p^4 \cdot q^6 \cdot p \cdot q^5 = p^5q^{11}$

2. a) $x^2 \cdot x^n = x^{2+n}$ b) $b^m \cdot b^3 = b^{m+3}$ c) $y^a \cdot y = y^{a+1}$ d) $x^m \cdot x^m = x^{2m}$
 e) $a^5 \cdot a^{2x} = a^{2x+5}$ f) $z^{2m} \cdot z^m = z^{3m}$ g) $a^{3m} \cdot a^{2m} \cdot a^m = a^{6m}$ h) $m^{3x} \cdot m^{4x} \cdot m^{2x} = m^{9x}$

3. a) $x^3 \cdot x^{m-2} = x^{m+1}$ b) $a^5 \cdot a^{x-7} = a^{x-2}$ c) $y^{2m} \cdot y^{m-1} = y^{3m-1}$ d) $x^{p-4} \cdot x^{p+2} = x^{2p-2}$
 e) $a^{2x} \cdot a^{x+1} \cdot a^{3x-4} = a^{6x-3}$ f) $x^{m+2} \cdot x^{3m-4} \cdot x^{2m+3} = x^{6m+1}$ g) $z^{p-1} \cdot z^{3p+4} \cdot z^{5p-8} = z^{9p-5}$ h) $y^{m-2} \cdot y^{2m-5} \cdot y^{m+8} = y^{4m+1}$

4. a) $x^2(x^3 + x^4) = x^5 + x^6$ b) $a^3(a^5 + a^4) = a^8 + a^7$ c) $3b^3(4b^2 - 5b^5) = 12b^5 - 15b^8$
 d) $a^m(a^{m+1} - a^{3m-1}) = a^{2m+1} - a^{4m-1}$ e) $y^{2a}(y^{3a+1} - y^{a-4}) = y^{5a+1} - y^{3a-4}$ f) $x^{n-3}(x^5 + x^4) = x^{n+2} + x^{n+1}$

5. a) $(x^2 + x^3)^2 = x^4 + 2x^5 + x^6$ b) $(y^3 - y^4)^2 = y^6 - 2y^7 + y^8$ c) $(a^6 + a^4)^2 = a^{12} + 2a^{10} + a^8$ d) $(b^3 - b^7)^2 = b^6 - 2b^{10} + b^{14}$
 e) $(2a^2 + 3a^3)^2 = 4a^4 + 12a^5 + 9a^6$ f) $(4x^5 - 2x^6)^2 = 16x^{10} - 16x^{11} + 4x^{12}$ g) $(6d^5 - 3d^4)^2 = 36d^{10} - 36d^9 + 9d^8$ h) $(3m^2 + 5m^7)^2 = 9m^4 + 30m^9 + 25m^{14}$

6. a) $(a^2 + a^3)(a^2 - a^3) = a^4 - a^6$ b) $(x^5 + y^4)(x^5 - y^4) = x^{10} - y^8$ c) $(m^3 + n^5)(m^3 - n^5) = m^6 - n^{10}$
 d) $(3x^4 - 2y^5)(3x^4 + 2y^5) = 9x^8 - 4y^{10}$ e) $(4y^3 - 6x^7)(4y^3 + 6x^7) = 16y^6 - 36x^{14}$ f) $(3a^4 - 4b^3)(3a^4 + 4b^3) = 9a^8 - 16b^6$

7. a) $(a^3 + a^4)(a^2 + a^5) = a^5 + a^8 + a^6 + a^9$ b) $(x^2 - x^5)(x^3 + x^6) = x^5 - x^{11}$ c) $(a^3 - b^2)(a^5 + b^3) = a^8 + a^3b^3 - a^5b^2 - b^5$
 d) $(y^4 + y^5)(y^3 - y^6) = y^7 - y^{10} + y^8 - y^{11}$ e) $(2a^5 + 3b^3)(2a^3 - 2b^4) = 4a^8 - 4a^5b^4 + 6a^3b^3 - 6b^7$ f) $(k^m + k^n)(k^{m+1} + k^{n+2}) = k^{2m+1} + k^{m+n+2} + k^{m+n+1} + k^{2n+2}$

8. Schreibe als Produkt von Potenzen.

a) $x^{3+5} = x^3 \cdot x^5$ b) $a^{3n+2} = a^{3n} \cdot a^2$ c) $5^{m+n} = 5^m \cdot 5^n$ d) $z^{5k+3m} = z^{5k} \cdot z^{3m}$ e) $x^{m+4} = x^m \cdot x^4$

9. a) $\frac{5^8}{5^3} = 5^5$ b) $\frac{8^9}{8^3} = 8^6$ c) $\frac{12^{13}}{12^5} = 12^8$ d) $\frac{a^9}{a^5} = a^4$ e) $\frac{y^7}{y^6} = y$ f) $\frac{k^{23}}{k^{17}} = k^6$

10. a) $\frac{a^x}{a^3} = a^{x-3}$ b) $\frac{x^y}{x} = x^{y-1}$ c) $\frac{x^{3m}}{x^m} = x^{2m}$ d) $\frac{y^{6m}}{y^{3m}} = y^{3m}$ e) $\frac{k^{2m}}{k^3} = k^{2m-3}$ f) $\frac{d^{2p}}{d^2} = d^{2p-2}$

11.

a) $\frac{x^m}{x^{m-3}}$ = x^3	b) $\frac{a^{3m}}{a^{m-1}}$ = a^{2m+1}	c) $\frac{z^{3x}}{z^{x-4}}$ = z^{2x+4}	d) $\frac{k^{4a}}{k^{2a+3}}$ = k^{2a-3}	e) $\frac{y^{2b}}{y^{b+3}}$ = y^{b-3}	f) $\frac{m^{4b}}{m^{2b+7}}$ = m^{2b-7}
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12.

a) $\frac{x^{n+3}}{x^{n+2}}$ = x	b) $\frac{a^{2n-1}}{a^{n-2}}$ = a^{n+1}	c) $\frac{y^{3x+4}}{y^{x-2}}$ = y^{2x+6}	d) $\frac{b^{3m+4}}{b^{3m+3}}$ = b
e) $\frac{v^{7x+4}}{v^{5x-2}}$ = v^{2x+6}	f) $\frac{x^{3p+1}}{x^{2p+1}}$ = x^p	g) $\frac{z^{k+3x}}{z^{k+2x}}$ = z^x	h) $\frac{b^{3m-6}}{b^{m-5}}$ = b^{2m-1}

13.

a) $(x^8 + x^6 - x^5) : x^2$ = $x^6 + x^4 - x^3$	b) $(15a^3 + 12a^6 - 3a^4) : 3a^2$ = $5a + 4a^4 - a^2$
c) $(21b^8 - 28b^4 + 14b^5) : 7b^3$ = $3b^5 - 4b + 2b^2$	d) $(3x^{n+3} - 9x^{2n-4} + 12x^{n+5}) : 3x^2$ = $x^{n+1} - 3x^{2n-6} + 4x^{n+3}$
e) $(35y^{m+2} - 20y^{2m+4} + 15y^{m+8}) : 5y^m$ = $7y^2 - 4y^{m+4} + 3y^8$	f) $(4z^{a+3} + 16z^{2a+5} - 12z^{a+4}) : 2z^a$ = $2z^3 + 8z^{a+5} - 6z^4$

14.

a) $\frac{15x^5y^8}{21a^7b^5} : \frac{2x^3y^2}{35a^{10}b^6}$ = $\frac{25x^2y^6a^3b}{2}$	b) $\frac{6p^5q^4}{r^2s^3} : \frac{3p^4q^3}{r^7s^5}$ = $2pqr^5s^2$	c) $\frac{18a^9b^7}{35x^3y^2} : \frac{12a^5b^3}{21x^4y^6}$ = $0,9a^4b^4xy^4$
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15. Löse die folgenden Exponentialgleichungen:

a) $a^x = \frac{a^5}{a^2}$ $x = 3$	b) $y^{x+1} = \frac{y^{12}}{y^8}$ $x = 3$	c) $a^{2x-1} = \frac{a^{15}}{a^{10}}$ $x = 3$
d) $z^{x+5} = \frac{z^{3x+5}}{z^{3x-15}}$ $x = 15$	e) $a^{2x+n} = \frac{a^{3x+2n}}{a^{3n}}$ $x = 2n$	f) $a^{x+1} = \frac{a^{m+1}}{a^{m-2}}$ $x = 2$

Multiplikation und Division von Potenzen mit gleichem Exponenten - Lösungen

- 1.**
- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a) $5^3 \cdot 2^3$
$= 10^3 = 1000$ | b) $8^2 \cdot 3^2$
$= 24^2 = 576$ | c) $0,5^3 \cdot 4^3$
$= 2^3 = 8$ | d) $0,5^5 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 0,2^5$
$= 1^5 = 1$ |
| e) $4^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 0,25^4$
$= 3^4 = 81$ | f) $6^6 \cdot (\frac{1}{6})^6$
$= 1^6 = 1$ | g) $(\frac{5}{6})^3 \cdot (\frac{18}{25})^3 \cdot (\frac{5}{3})^3$
$= 1^3 = 1$ | h) $(\frac{2}{3})^4 \cdot (\frac{6}{10})^4 \cdot 5^4$
$= 2^4 = 16$ |
- 2.**
- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| a) $5^x \cdot 4^x$
$= 20^x$ | b) $12^a \cdot 3^a$
$= 36^a$ | c) $4^{x+1} \cdot 5^{x+1}$
$= 20^{x+1}$ | d) $3^{m-4} \cdot 6^{m-4}$
$= 18^{m-4}$ |
| e) $a^m \cdot b^m$
$= (ab)^m$ | f) $y^k \cdot z^k$
$= (yz)^k$ | g) $(x+y)^8 \cdot (x-y)^8$
$= (x^2 - y^2)^8$ | h) $(a+b)^m \cdot (a-b)^m$
$= (a^2 - b^2)^m$ |
- 3.**
- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a) $(-4)^3 \cdot (-0,5)^3$
$= 2^3 = 8$ | b) $(-3)^4 \cdot (\frac{1}{3})^4$
$= (-1)^4 = 1$ | c) $(-4)^2 \cdot (-1,5)^2$
$= 6^2 = 36$ | d) $(-5)^5 \cdot (-0,1)^5 \cdot 2^5$
$= 1^5 = 1$ |
| e) $a^3 \cdot (-b)^3$
$= (-ab)^3$ | f) $(-x)^5 \cdot (-y)^5 \cdot z^5$
$= (xyz)^5$ | g) $(-p)^2 \cdot (-r)^2 \cdot s^2$
$= (prs)^2$ | h) $(-a)^m \cdot (-b)^m$
$= (ab)^m$ |
- 4.**
- | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| a) $\frac{24^3}{8^3}$
$= 3^3 = 27$ | b) $\frac{36^5}{18^5}$
$= 2^5 = 32$ | c) $\frac{49^3}{7^3}$
$= 7^3 = 343$ | d) $\frac{27^2}{9^2}$
$= 3^2 = 9$ |
| e) $\frac{2,6^4}{1,3^4}$
$= 2^4 = 16$ | f) $\frac{0,4^2}{0,5^2}$
$= 0,8^2 = 0,64$ | g) $\frac{3^5}{(\frac{3}{2})^5}$
$= 2^5 = 32$ | h) $\frac{(\frac{1}{8})^3}{(\frac{1}{4})^3}$
$= 0,5^3 = 0,125$ |
- 5.**
- | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| a) $\frac{a^6}{b^6}$
$= \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^6$ | b) $\frac{x^n}{y^n}$
$= \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^n$ | c) $\frac{x^{n+1}}{y^{n+1}}$
$= \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^{n+1}$ | d) $\frac{(-x)^4}{y^4}$
$= \left(-\frac{x}{y}\right)^4$ |
| e) $\frac{8^2 \cdot 3^2}{6^2}$
$= 4^2 = 16$ | f) $\frac{15^3 \cdot 3^3}{9^3}$
$= 5^3 = 125$ | g) $\frac{(12x)^m}{(3x)^m}$
$= 4^m$ | h) $\frac{(48a)^{n-1}}{(12a)^{n-1}}$
$= 4^{n-1}$ |
- 6.**
- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a) $\frac{27a^3}{8b^3}$
$= \left(\frac{3a}{2b}\right)^3$ | b) $\frac{25a^2}{b^2}$
$= \left(\frac{5a}{b}\right)^2$ | c) $\frac{27x^3}{1000y^3}$
$= \left(\frac{3x}{10y}\right)^3$ | d) $\frac{32y^5}{100000z^5}$
$= \left(\frac{2y}{10x}\right)^5$ |
| e) $\frac{(a^2 - b^2)^3}{(a+b)^3}$
$= (a-b)^3$ | f) $\frac{(4a^2 - 9b^2)^5}{(2a-3b)^5}$
$= (2a+3b)^5$ | g) $\frac{(16x^2 - 25y^2)^n}{(4x-5y)^n}$
$= (4x+5y)^n$ | h) $\frac{(p^2 - 16q^2)^{n+1}}{(p+4q)^{n+1}}$
$= (p-4q)^{n+1}$ |

Potenzen von Potenzen - Lösungen

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1. \quad a) (2^3)^2 & b) (4^2)^4 & c) (0,2^2)^4 & d) (10^3)^5 \\
 = 2^6 & = 4^8 & = 0,2^8 & = 10^{15} \\
 e) (a^5)^3 & f) (x^3)^m & g) (a^m)^n & h) (y^{2a})^b \\
 = a^{15} & = x^{3m} & = a^{mn} & = y^{2ab}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 2. \quad a) (x^m)^{n+1} & b) (a^y)^{x-1} & c) (x^{a+3})^b & d) (z^{n-3})^4 \\
 = x^{mn+m} & = a^{xy-y} & = x^{ab+3b} & = z^{4n-12} \\
 e) (p^{2k+1})^3 & f) (b^{n-4})^m & g) (y^p)^{q-2} & h) (k^{2m+3})^n \\
 = p^{6k+3} & = b^{mn-4m} & = y^{pq-2p} & = k^{2mn+3n}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 3. \quad a) (x^2y^3)^2 & b) (a^3b)^5 & c) (d^5e^3)^3 & d) (m^6n^5)^8 \\
 = x^4y^6 & = a^{15}b^5 & = d^{15}e^9 & = m^{48}n^{40} \\
 e) (a^3b^4)^n & f) (3x^5y^2)^2 & g) (5a^2b^7)^4 & h) 5(m^4n^5)^4 \\
 = a^{3n}b^{4n} & = 9x^{10}y^4 & = 625a^8b^{28} & = 5m^{16}n^{20}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 4. \quad a) \left(\frac{4a^3b^2}{2x^4y^3}\right)^2 & b) \left(\frac{5a^mb^n}{10p^7q^3}\right)^{10} & c) \frac{(6a^6b^8)^4}{(3a^5b^2)^4} & d) \frac{(4x^5y^6)^3}{(2x^6y^2)^3} \\
 = \frac{4a^6b^4}{x^8y^6} & = \frac{a^{10m}b^{10n}}{2^{10}p^{70}q^{30}} & = 16a^4b^{24} & = \frac{8y^{12}}{x^3}
 \end{array}$$

Potenzrechnung - Vermischte Aufgaben 2 - Lösungen

1. Berechne.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 a) 0,2^3 = 0,008 & b) 3,1^3 = 29,791 & c) 3^4 + 4 \cdot 5^3 = 581 \\
 d) 2^3 \cdot 3^3 = 216 & e) 4^7 \cdot 4^3 = 4^{10} & f) (-3)^5 = -243
 \end{array}$$

2. Berechne.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 a) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{8}{27} & b) \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{125} & c) \left(\frac{5}{8}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{8}{5}\right)^2 = \frac{64}{25} \\
 d) \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{16}{9} & e) \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^3 = \frac{27}{1000} & f) \left(\frac{9}{10}\right)^{-1} = \frac{10}{9}
 \end{array}$$

3. Löse die Klammern auf.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 a) x^4 \cdot (x^2 + x^3) & b) 2a^3 \cdot (a^2 - a^4) & c) (x+y)^3 \\
 = x^6 + x^7 & = 2a^5 - 2a^7 & = x^3 + 3x^2y + 3xy^2 + y^3 \\
 d) x^3 \cdot (x^6 - x^4) & e) 3a^3 \cdot (a^2 + a^4) & f) \\
 = x^9 - x^7 & = 3a^5 + 3a^7 & (m-n)^{-2} \\
 & & = \frac{1}{(m-n)^2} = \frac{1}{m^2 - 2mn + n^2}
 \end{array}$$

4. Faktorisiere.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 a) 16x^2y^4 + 32x^3yz - 40x^5y^3z^2 & b) 1,4u^3v^6 - 0,7u^2v^4 - 2,8u^5v^5 \\
 = 8x^2y(2y^3 + 4xz - 5x^3y^2z^2) & = 0,7u^2v^4(2uv^2 - 1 - 4u^3v) \\
 c) 3a^4 - 2a^2 + 6a^5 & d) 9a^2b^3 + 6a^3b^2 + 12a^2b \\
 = a^2(3a^2 - 2 + 6a^3) & = 3a^2b(3b^2 + 2ab + 4)
 \end{array}$$

5. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & 4^7 \cdot 4^{-3} \\ & = 4^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & 16a^4 \cdot 2a \\ & = 32a^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & 3,5x^3 \cdot 2x^5 \\ & = 7x^8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & 4x^5 \cdot 3x^{-2} \\ & = 12x^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & 25x^2 \cdot y^2 \\ & = 25x^2y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & 9a^{-3} \cdot 2a^{-3} \\ & = 18a^{-6} \end{aligned}$$

6. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & x^3 \cdot x^2 \\ & = x^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3 \\ & = a^5 \cdot b^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & a^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot a^{-5} \\ & = a^0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & a^2 \cdot a \\ & = a^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & b^3 \cdot b \\ & = b^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & a^5 \cdot a^2 \\ & = a^7 \end{aligned}$$

7. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & x \cdot x^2 \\ & = x^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & 2a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot 4a^3 \cdot b^4 \\ & = 8a^5 \cdot b^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & x^3 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^5 \\ & = x^{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & 5a^2 \cdot b^{-3} \cdot b^4 \cdot 2a^{-3} \\ & = 10a^{-1} \cdot b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & a^4 \cdot x^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot x^2 \\ & = a^6 \cdot x^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & 9 \cdot a^{-4} \cdot 3b^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^{-3} \\ & = 27a \cdot b^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

8. Berechne.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & \frac{x^3 \cdot x^3}{x^4 \cdot x} \\ & = \frac{x^6}{x^5} = x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & \frac{12a^2b^2}{4ab^2} \\ & = 3a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & \frac{16x^2y^2}{4xy^2} \\ & = 4x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & \frac{x^{2n+3}}{x^{3n-4}} \\ & = x^{2n+3-(3n-4)} = x^{7-n} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & \frac{a^2 \cdot a^4}{a^3 \cdot a^2} \\ & = \frac{a^6}{a^5} = a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & \frac{12a^6 \cdot b^5}{2a^3b} \\ & = 6a^3b^4 \end{aligned}$$

9. Vereinfache die folgenden Terme.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & (12a^6) : (-3a^3) \\ & = -4a^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & \frac{4x^6y^2z}{2x^3y^5z} \\ & = 2x^3y^{-3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & (3x)^3 \cdot (2y)^3 \\ & = 6^3 \cdot x^3 \cdot y^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & \frac{(15a^2)^5}{(5a)^5} \\ & = (3a)^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & ((3x)^3)^2 \\ & = (3x)^6 = 3^6 x^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & \frac{x^8y^4}{(xy)^3} \\ & = \frac{x^8y^4}{x^3y^3} = x^5y \end{aligned}$$

10. Schreibe mit positiven Exponenten.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} & \frac{2}{x^2} \\ & = \frac{2}{x^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} & \frac{a^3 \cdot x^3 \cdot b^{-5}}{b^5} \\ & = \frac{a^3 \cdot x^3}{b^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} & \frac{x^3}{a^3} \\ & = \frac{x^3}{a^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} & \frac{(5b)^{-3}}{(5b)^3} \\ & = \frac{1}{(5b)^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$9 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} & \frac{9}{10^4} \\ & = 3x^{-2}y^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} & \frac{3}{x^2y^5} \end{aligned}$$

11. Schreibe ohne Bruch.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a)} \frac{a^2}{x^3} & \text{b)} \frac{1}{a^3 \cdot b^4} & \text{c)} \frac{7}{10^3} \\
 = a^2 \cdot x^{-3} & = a^{-3} \cdot b^{-4} & = 7 \cdot 10^{-3} \\
 \text{d)} \frac{a}{10000} & \text{e)} \frac{9}{a^5 b^2} & \text{f)} \frac{5x^5}{y^4} \\
 = a \cdot 10^{-5} & = 9 \cdot a^{-5} \cdot b^{-2} & = 5x^5 \cdot y^{-4}
 \end{array}$$

12. Schreibe ohne Bruch.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a)} x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{x} & \text{b)} a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot b^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{b} & \text{c)} x^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{x^2} \\
 \text{d)} x^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}} & \text{e)} 5^{\frac{3}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{5^3} & \text{f)} 13^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 & & = \sqrt[3]{13} \cdot \sqrt{5}
 \end{array}$$

13. Vereinfache.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a)} \sqrt{2a} \cdot \sqrt{4,5a} & \text{b)} \sqrt{a^6} & \text{c)} \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{x}} \\
 = \sqrt{9a^2} = 3a & = a^3 & = \sqrt[6]{x} \\
 \text{d)} \frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{3}} & \text{e)} \frac{27^5}{13,5^5} & \text{f)} \left(x^{\frac{5}{8}} \right)^{0,4} \\
 = \sqrt{9} = 3 & = 2^5 = 32 & = x^{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{x}
 \end{array}$$

Potenzrechnung - Vermischte Aufgaben 3

1. Vereinfache.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{a)} 4a^3 + 3x^2 - 5z^4 + 2a^3 + z^4 - 2x^3 & \text{b)} (15a^4 - 12a^{3+n} + 9a^{1-n}) : 3a^2 \\
 = 6a^3 + 3x^2 - 4z^4 - 2x^3 & = 5a^2 - 4a^{1+n} + 3a^{1-n} \\
 \text{c)} (8x^3 - 28x^2 - 12x + 2) : (4x + 2) & \text{d)} (x^4 - 1) : (x - 1) \\
 = 2x^2 - 8x + 1 & = x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 \\
 \text{e)} (6a^2b^4c^3 + 9a^5c^3 + 9a^5b^2c^6)^2 & \text{f)} 3x^2(4x^3 - 5x^4) \\
 = 36a^4b^8c^6 + 108a^7b^4c^6 + 108a^7b^6c^9 + 81a^{10}c^6 + 126a^{10}b^2c^9 + 81a^{10}b^4c^{12} \\
 = 12x^5 - 15x^6
 \end{array}$$

2. Vereinfache

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a)} \frac{a^3 \cdot b^7}{a^2 \cdot b^4} & \text{b)} \frac{z^n \cdot z^{m-n}}{z^m} & \text{c)} \frac{4z^5 \cdot 8y^7}{2y^6 \cdot z^3} \\
 = ab^3 & = 1 & = 16yz^2 \\
 \text{d)} \left(\frac{x^5 \cdot y^6}{a^2 \cdot b^3} \right)^5 : \left(\frac{x \cdot y}{a^3 \cdot b^5} \right)^5 & \text{e)} \left(\frac{2x^3 \cdot y^2}{3a^2 \cdot 2b^3} \right)^2 : \left(\frac{x^2 \cdot 2y}{2a^2 \cdot 3b^2} \right)^3 & \text{f)} \frac{250a^{x+b}}{75a^x \cdot a^b} \\
 = x^{20}y^{25}a^5b^{10} & = y \cdot 3a^2 & = \frac{10}{3}
 \end{array}$$

3. Vereinfache.

$$a) \frac{6x^4 \cdot 9y^3 \cdot 0,5z^6 \cdot 3x}{1,5y^3 \cdot 18z^2 \cdot 3x^4} = \underline{xz^4}$$

$$b) \frac{(3x^2 + 6x^2) \cdot x^3 \cdot y^5}{x^4 \cdot y^2} = \underline{9xy^3}$$

$$c) \frac{(a^{-3} \cdot x^5)^{-2}}{(a^2 \cdot x^{-3})^4} = \underline{\frac{x^2}{a^2}}$$

$$d) \frac{x^{n+2} + 2x^{n+1} - x^n}{x^n} = \underline{x^2 + 2x - 1}$$

$$e) \frac{1-x^5}{x^7} + \frac{1}{x^2} = \underline{\frac{1}{x^7}}$$

$$f) \frac{a^{n+1} + a^{n+2}}{a^n + a^{n+1}} = \underline{a}$$

4. Vereinfache.

$$a) \frac{x^6 + x^5}{x^4 + x^3} = \underline{x^2}$$

$$b) \frac{22x^5y^6 - 121x^4y^5 + 77x^6y^7}{11x^3y^4} c) \frac{x^{2n+1}y^{3n+1}}{y^{3n}x^{2n-1}} = \underline{2x^2y^2 - 11xy + 7x^3y^3} \\ = x^2y$$

$$d) a^{5n-1} \cdot b^{1+5n} \cdot a \cdot b^{5+n} = a^{5n}b^{6+6n}$$

$$e) \frac{(s^6 - s^5) \cdot s^{n-4}}{s^{n+2} - s^{n+1}} f) \frac{(x^2y^3 - xy^4)^2}{x^4y^6 + 2x^3y^7 + x^2y^8}$$

5. Vereinfache

$$a) 1,2xy^5z \cdot (0,5x^2yz^5 - 0,8xy^2z^8 + 1,2xyz^7) = \underline{0,6x^3y^6z^6 - 0,96x^2y^7z^9 + 1,44x^2y^6z^8}$$

$$c) \frac{x^4 \cdot x^5}{8} : \frac{5}{2x^3b^3} = \underline{\frac{b^3x^{12}}{20}}$$

$$e) \left(\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{7}} \right)^4 = \underline{\frac{400}{49}}$$

$$b) (x^4y^5 - x^3y^4 + x^5y^3) : (xy)^2 = \underline{x^2y^3 - xy^2 + x^3y}$$

$$d) \left(\frac{5r - 7s}{7c + 2d} \right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{21c + 6d}{5r - 7s} \right)^2 = \underline{9}$$

$$f) \frac{2x^4 \cdot 5x^6}{4y^9} : \frac{5x^2 \cdot 4x^3}{8y^8} = \underline{\frac{x^5}{y}}$$