

# Hints exercise 6

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## Pen and Paper

### Question 1

- Calculate the Lagrange polynomials and integrate them
- Use the properties of  $C_k^M$  to accelerate the calculation

### Question 2

- Use the sum formulations
- Trapezoidal rule:  $I \approx \frac{\Delta x}{2} \left( f(x_0) + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} f(x_i) + f(x_N) \right)$
- Simpson's rule:  $I \approx \frac{\Delta x}{2} \left( f(x_0) + 4 \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i=odd}}^{N-1} f(x_i) + 2 \sum_{\substack{i=2 \\ i=even}}^{N-2} f(x_i) + f(x_N) \right)$

### Question 3

- Take the logarithmic scale into consideration
- How does the error formulation look like and what influences the error if the interval is given?
- Formulate an expression for the whole integral and simplify by considering worst case scenarios.
- How influences the number of datapoints the interval size?

## Notebooks

### Question 1

- The command `csv.open` might be of use. Check out the link.

### Question 2

- Check out the composite quadratures. You can formulate the integral with an dot product to avoid a for loop
- Implement the suggested functions.

### Question 3

- Calculate the solution analytically and compare it with the obtained values in 2. Which quadrature should perform better?